

# Reading, Writing and Ordering Numbers

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Concepts

- Approximation and Rounding a Number
- Ascending and Descending Order
- Decimal Notation
- Decomposing Numbers
- Digits and Numbers
- Expressing Numbers Using Different Types of Notation
- Number Positions and Values (theory)
- Number Systems
- Ordering Decimal Numbers
- Writing Numbers (theory)

## Approximation and Rounding a Number

1. A snow-clearing crew fills in its log at the end of a night shift. Round each reading as asked.
  - a) The truck covered 47 382 m. Round to the nearest thousand metres.
  - b) It spread 0.4675 t of abrasive. Round to the nearest hundredth of a tonne.
  - c) The last street took 12.96 min. Round to the nearest tenth of a minute.
  - d) It burned 38.5 L of diesel. Round to the nearest ten litres.

**Ascending and Descending Order**

**2.** A weather station recorded six temperatures, in °C:

$$-3, \quad 2.5, \quad -1.2, \quad \frac{1}{2}, \quad \frac{9}{4}, \quad -0.75$$

- a) Write them in ascending order.
- b) Write them in descending order.
- c) Which reading is closest to 0 °C?

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**Decimal Notation**

**3.** Write each quantity in decimal notation.

a) eight units and six hundredths

b)  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a litre

c)  $\frac{17}{1000}$

d)  $6 + \frac{2}{10} + \frac{9}{1000}$

**Decomposing Numbers**

4. Follow the model  $438 = 4 \times 100 + 3 \times 10 + 8 \times 1$ .

a) Decompose 7046.

b) Decompose 52.83.

c) Rebuild the number described by  $9 \times 1000 + 4 \times 10 + 6 \times \frac{1}{100}$ .

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**Digits and Numbers**

5.

a) How many digits are used to write 4077? How many *different* digits?

b) In 58 124, which digit occupies the hundreds position, and what is its value?

c) Marc says: “0 is a digit, but it is not a number.” Is he right? Answer in one or two sentences.

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**Expressing Numbers Using Different Types of Notation**

6. Complete the table. Every number is positive, and fractions must be given in lowest terms.

| Fractional notation | Decimal notation | Percentage |
|---------------------|------------------|------------|
| $\frac{3}{5}$       | 0.24             | 85%        |
| $\frac{7}{8}$       |                  |            |

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**Number Positions and Values**

7. Consider the number 2 607.058.

- Name the position occupied by each digit that is not 0.
- The digit 5 appears once. What is its value?
- The number contains two 0s. Explain what each one is doing, and say what the number would become if you simply erased it.

**Number Systems**

8. Our number system is positional and works in base ten. The Roman system is additive, with a subtractive shortcut for numbers such as *IV* and *IX*.

- a) Write 2024 in Roman numerals.
- b) Write the Roman numeral *MCDXLIX* in our system.
- c) In 772, the two 7s do not have the same value. Explain why that can never happen in the Roman system.

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**Ordering Decimal Numbers**

9. Six times, in seconds, from a school swim meet:

31.8,      31.08,      30.9,      31.75,      30.85,      31.5

- a) Rank the times from fastest to slowest.
- b) Insert  $<$  or  $>$ :  $31.08 \square 31.8$  and  $30.9 \square 30.85$ .
- c) Which time is closest to 31 s?

**Writing Numbers****10.**

- a) Write 40 208 in words.
- b) Write “sixty thousand five hundred nine” in figures.
- c) Write 9.03 in words.
- d) In a mathematics assignment, a student writes forty-two thousand as “42,000”. Which convention should be used in Québec, and how should the number be written?

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**Synthesis — drawing on several sheets in this topic****11.** Five students measured the same hallway and reported

12.4 m,      12.35 m,      12.5 m,      12.44 m,      12.6 m.

- a) Put the five measurements in ascending order.
- b) Each student now rounds their own measurement to the nearest tenth of a metre. Give the five rounded values.
- c) Three of the five reports become the same number. Explain how that happens, and say what is lost if the class orders the rounded values instead of the original ones.

**Want the harder problems and the worked solutions?**

The *Challenge Problems* set and the *Answer Keys* for Reading, Writing and Ordering Numbers — with the reasoning written out in full — are available at [tutorinmontreal.ca](https://tutorinmontreal.ca).